List of harmonized NOC occupational titles, Canadian censuses of population, 1991-2016

Source:

Lisa Kaida and Monica Boyd 2022. Revisiting Gender Occupational Segregation Trends in Canada: 1991–2016. *Canadian Sociological Review*, 59 (S1): 4-25. http://doi.org/10.1111/cars.12392.

We harmonized the 3-/4-digit NOC 2011 in the 2011 NHS and the NOC 2016 in the 2016 Census data to the 3-digit SOC 1991 (available in the 1991-2006 Census data) using the NOC-S 2006 (available in the 2006 Census data). We were able to achieve perfect a one-to-one or many-to-one match of 65 percent of the 3-digit NOC 2011/2016 titles (88 out of 136). An example of the one-to-one match is 001 Legislators and senior management in the NOC 2011/2016; this is equivalent to A01 Legislators and Senior Management in the SOC 1991. An example of the many-to-one match is 031 Managers in health care and 042 Managers in education and social and community services; these two 3-digit NOC 2011/2016 titles are equivalent to A32 Managers in Health, Education, Social and Community Services in the SOC 1991.

Moreover, we were able to harmonize 11 other 3-digit titles (8 percent) by extracting some 4-digit titles and making them standalone categories. For instance, we removed a 4-digit title 9217 Supervisors, textile, fabric, fur and leather products processing and manufacturing from 921 Supervisors, processing and manufacturing occupations, which is virtually equivalent to J01 Supervisors, Processing Occupations in the SOC 1991 except that only "Supervisors, textile processing" in 9217 Supervisors, textile, fabric, fur and leather products processing and manufacturing is part of J01 in the SOC 1991. Similarly, we pulled 9127 from J02 Supervisors, Assembly and Fabrication, which is almost equivalent to 922 Supervisors, assembly and fabrication, except that part of 9217 "Supervisors, fabric, fur and leather products manufacturing" (3-digit title 921) belongs to J02. At the 4-digit level, 9217 is equivalent to J016

Supervisors, textile processing, and Supervisors, fabric, fur and leather products manufacturing and J025 Supervisors, fabric, fur and leather products manufacturing in the SOC 1991.

Finally, we were unable to perfectly harmonize 37 3-digit SOC 1991 titles (27 percent) with the NOC 2011/2016, as some elements (jobs) in 4-digit NOC 2011/2016 belong to multiple 3-digit SOC 1991 titles.

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	value	2006 code	Title (based on the 1991 Standard	
	label	label	Occupational Classification titles)	Notes
1	100	A01	Legislators and Senior Management	
2	101	All	Administrative Services Managers	
			Managers in Engineering, Architecture,	
3	102	A12	Science and Information Systems	
4	103	A13	Sales, Marketing and Advertising Managers	
			Facility Operation and Maintenance	
5	104	A14	Managers	
6	105	A21	Managers in Retail Trade	
			Managers in Food Service and	
7	106	A22	Accommodation	
			Managers in Financial and Business	
8	107	A30	Services	
			Managers in Communication (Except	
9	108	A31	Broadcasting)	
			Managers in Health, Education, Social and	
10	109	A32	Community Services	
11	110	A33	Managers in Public Administration	
			Managers in Art, Culture, Recreation and	
12	111	A34	Sport	
13		A35	Managers in Protective Service	
14	113	A36	Managers in Other Services	
			Managers in Construction and	
15	114	A37	Transportation	
			Managers in Primary Production (Except	
16	115	A38	Agriculture)	
17	116	A39	Managers in Manufacturing and Utilities	

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18	117	B01	Auditors, Accountants and Investment Professionals	
			Human Resources and Business Service	
19	118	B02	Professionals	
		1502	Finance and Insurance Administrative	
20	119	B11	Occupations	
21		B21	Secretaries, Recorders and Transcriptionists	
22		B31	Administrative and Regulatory Occupations	
23		B41	Clerical Supervisors	
24		B51	Clerical Occupations, General Office Skills	
25		B52	Office Equipment Operators	
26		B53	Finance and Insurance Clerks	
27		B54	Administrative Support Clerks	
- 1	120	БЭТ	Library, Correspondence and Related	
28	127	B55	Information Clerks	
20	127	BSS	Information Cicres	
29	128	B56	Mail and Message Distribution Occupations	
			Recording, Scheduling and Distributing	
30	129	B57	Occupations	
31	130	C01	Physical Science Professionals	
32		C02	Life Science Professionals	
			Civil, Mechanical, Electrical and Chemical	
33	132	C03	Engineers	
34	133	C04	Other Engineers	
			Architects, Urban Planners and Land	
35	134	C05	Surveyors	
			,	
				This category was labelled as
				"Mathematicians, Systems Analysts and
36	135	C06	Mathematicians, Statisticians and Actuaries	Computer Programmers" in the SOC 1991.
			,	This title did not exist in the 1991 SOC and
				was introduced in the NOC-S 2001. B521
				(Computer Operators),C047 (Computer
				Engineers), C062 (Computer Systems
				Analysts) and C063 (Computer
			Computer and Information Systems	Programmers) in the SOC 1991 are
37	<u>1</u> 36	C07	Professionals	classified into this group.
38	137	C11	Technical Occupations in Physical Sciences	
39	138	C12	Technical Occupations in Life Sciences	
			Technical Occupations in Civil, Mechanical	
40	139	C13	and Industrial Engineering	
			Technical Occupations in Electronics and	
41	140	C14	Electrical Engineering	
			Technical Occupations in Architecture,	
42	141	C15	Drafting, Surveying and Mapping	
			Other Technical Inspectors and Regulatory	
43	142	C16	Officers	
44	143	C17	Transportation Officers and Controllers	
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45	144	D01	Physicians, Dentists and Veterinarians	
1.5	177	1001	Optometrists, Chiropractors and Other	
			Health Diagnosing and Treating	
46	145	D02	Professionals	
47		D03	Pharmacists, Dietitians and Nutritionists	
48		D03	Therapy and Assessment Professionals	
49		D11	Nurse Supervisors and Registered Nurses	
49	140	D11		
50	140	D21	Medical Technologists and Technicians (Except Dental Health)	
30	147	1021	(Except Dental Treatur)	
51	150	D22	Technical Occupations in Dental Health Care	
		1722	Other Technical Occupations in Health Care	
52	151	D23	(Except Dental)	
		D23	Assisting Occupations in Support of Health	
53	152	D31	Services	
54	153	201	Judges, Lawyers and Quebec Notaries	
7.	155	1.01	Psychologists, Social Workers, Counsellors,	
55	154	E02	Clergy and Probation Officers	
33	15-	LOZ	Policy and Program Officers, Researchers	
56	155	E03	and Consultants	
57		Ell	University Professors and Assistants	
58		E12	College and Other Vocational Instructors	
50	157	LIZ	Secondary and Elementary School Teachers	
59	158	E13	and Educational Counsellors	
37	150	LIJ	Paralegals, Social Services Workers and	
60	159	E21	Occupations in Education and Religion, nec	
- 00	137	1221	Librarians, Archivists, Conservators and	
61	160	EUI	Curators	
01	100	101	Writing, Translating and Public Relations	
62	161	F 02	Professionals	
63		F03	Creative and Performing Artists	
0.5	102	103	Technical Occupations in Libraries,	
64	163	E11	Archives, Museums and Art Galleries	
04	103	F11	Artanyes, Museums and Art Galieries	
				This category was labeled as
			Photographers, Graphic Arts Technicians	"Photographers, Graphic Arts Technicians
			and Technical and Co-ordinating	and Technical Occupations in Motion
25	124	E12	Occupations in Motion Pictures,	Pictures, Broadcasting and the Performing
65		F12 F13	Broadcasting and the Performing Arts Announcers and Other Performers	Arts" in the SOC 1991.
66				
67	100	F14	Creative Designers and Craftspersons	
(0)	1.00	F16	Athletes, Coaches, Referees and Related	
68	167	F15	Occupations	I

69	149	G01	Sales and Service Supervisors	I
70		G11	Sales Representatives, Wholesale Trade	
'0	109	GH	Sales Representatives, wholesale Trade	
7,	170	C12	Talaia Cala Cari Lita Whalaal Tala	
71	170	G12	Technical Sales Specialists, Wholesale Trade	
72	171	G13	Insurance and Real Estate Sales Occupations	
72		G13 G31	and Buyers Cashiers	
73		G41		
74		-	Chefs and Cooks	
75		G51	Occupations in Food and Beverage Service	
76		G61	Police Officers and Firefighters	
77		G62	Other Occupations in Protective Service	
78	177	G71	Occupations in Travel and Accommodation	
			Tour and Recreational Guides and Casino	
79	178	G72	Occupations	
			Other Occupations in Travel,	This category was labeled as "Other
			Accommodation, Amusement and	attendants in Travel, Accommodation and
80		G73	Recreation	Recreation" in the SOC 1991.
81		G81	Childcare and Home Support Workers	
82		G91	Technical Occupations in Personal Service	
83		G92	Other Occupations in Personal Service	
84		G93	Cleaners	
85	184	G94	Butchers and Bakers	
			Food Counter Attendants, Kitchen Helpers	
86		G96	and Related Occupations	
87	186	G97	Other Sales and Related Occupations	
88	187	G98	Other Elemental Service Occupations	
			Contractors and Supervisors, Trades and	
89	188	H01	Related Workers	
			Supervisors, Railway and Motor	
90	189	H02	Transportation Occupations	
91	190	H11	Plumbers, Pipefitters and Gas Fitters	
92	191	H12	Carpenters and Cabinetmakers	
93	192	H13	Masonry and Plastering Trades	
94	193	H14	Other Construction Trades	
			Electrical Trades and Telecommunication	
95	194	H21	Occupations	
			Stationary Engineers and Power Station and	
96	195	H22	System Operators	
97	196	H31	Machinists and Related Occupations	
98	197	H32	Metal Forming, Shaping and Frecting Trades	
			Machinery and Transportation Equipment	
99	198	H41	Mechanics (Except Motor Vehicle)	
				This category was labelled as "Motor
100	199	H42	Automotive Service Technicians	Vehicle Body Mechanics" in the SOC 1991.
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101	200	H43	Other Mechanics
101	∠∪∪	1143	
102	201	H51	Upholsterers, Tailors, Shoe Repairers, Jewellers and Related Occupations
102	201	1131	·
			Printing Press Operators, Commercial
102	202	11.50	Divers and Other Trades and Related
103		H52	Occupations, nec
104		H53	Other Installers, Repairers and Servicers
105		H61	Heavy Equipment Operators
106		H62	Crane Operators, Drillers and Blasters
107		H71	Motor Vehicle and Transit Drivers
108	207	H72	Train Crew Operating Occupations
			Other Transport Equipment Operators and
109		H73	Related Workers
110	209	H81	Longshore Workers and Material Handlers
111	210	H82	Trades Helpers and Labourers
112	211	H83	Public Works and Other Labourers, nec
			Contractors, Operators and Supervisors in
113	212	I01	Agriculture, Horticulture and Aquaculture
114	213	I02	Agriculture and Horticulture Workers
115	214	I11	Supervisors, Logging and Forestry
116	215	I12	Supervisors, Mining, Oil and Gas
			Underground Miners, Oil and Gas Drillers
117	216	I13	and Related Workers
			Mine Service Workers and Operators in Oil
118	217	I14	and Gas Drilling
119	218		Logging Machinery Operators
120	219	I16	Logging and Forestry Workers
			Fishing Vessel Masters and Skippers and
121	220	117	Fishermen / women
122	221		Other Fishing and Trapping Occupations
123	222		Primary Production Labourers
124	223		Supervisors, Processing Occupations
125	224		Supervisors, Assembly and Fabrication
123	221	2 22	Central Control and Process Operators in
126	225	TII	Manufacturing and Processing
120	223	J11	Machine Operators and Related Workers in
127	226	1112	Metal and Mineral Products Processing
12/	220	J 12	- I
120	227	112	Machine Operators and Related Workers in Chemical Plastic and Rubber Processing
128	ZZI	113	Chemical, Plastic and Rubber Processing
			Machine Operators and Related Workers in
100	996	T1.4	Pulp and Paper Production and Wood
129	228	J14	Processing
_	<u></u>	T15	Machine Operators and Related Workers in
130	229	J15	Textile Processing

			Machine Operators and Related Workers in	
121	230	11.6	Fabric, Fur and Leather Products	
131	230	110	Manufacturing	
122	221	117	Machine Operators and Related Workers in	
132	231	J17	Food, Beverage and Tobacco Processing	
122	232	T10	Printing Machine Operators and Related	
133	232	710	Occupations	
124	222	110	Machining, Metalworking, Woodworking	
134	233	J19	and Related Machine Operators	
135	234	121	Mechanical, Electrical and Electronics Assemblers	
136	235		Other Assembly and Related Occupations	
130	233	JZZ		
137	236	121	Labourers in Processing, Manufacturing and Utilities	
137	230	131		F : 1 - 44 - 1414 B 4 : 4 - NOC
120	1001	D514/D524	B514 Receptionists and switchboard	Equivalent to 1414 Receptionists in the NOC 2011.
138	1001	B514/B524	operators/ B524 Telephone operators	
				Equivalent to 3012 Registered nurses and
				registered psychiatric nurses/3124 Allied
			D110 B 131 (D000 16:1 :	primary health practitioners/
120	1000	D110/D020	D112 Registered Nurses/ D232 Midwives	3232Practitioners of natural healing in the
139	1002	D112/ D232	and Practitioners of Natural Healing	NOC 2011
				Equivalent to 5242 Interior designers and
1,40	1003	6011		interior decorators/6421 Retail salespersons
140	1003	G211	G211 - Retail Salespersons and Sales Clerks	in the NOC 2011
			G631 - Security Guards and Related	Equivalent to 6541 Security guards and
			Occupations/ G625 Other protective service	related security service occupations in the
141	1004	G631/G625	occupations	NOC 2011.
			J016 Supervisors, textile processing, and	
			Supervisors, fabric, fur and leather products	Equivalent to 9217 Supervisors, textile,
	1005	1017/1005	manufacturing/J025 Supervisors, fabric, fur	fabric, fur and leather products processing
142	1005	J016/ J025	and leather products manufacturing	and manufacturing in the NOC 2011.
			J151 Textile fibre and yarn preparation	
			machine operators, Textile dyeing and	
			finishing machine operators/ J153 Textile	Equivalent to 9441 Textile fibre and yarn,
, , ,	1005	J151/J153/J	dyeing and finishing machine operators/	hide and pelt processing machine operators
143	1006	163	J163 Hide and pelt processing workers	and workers in the NOC 2011.
			J154 Textile inspectors, graders and	
			samplers, and Inspectors and testers, fabric,	
			fur and leather products manufacturing/ J164	Equivalent to 9447 Inspectors and graders,
$\left \dots \right $	100-	1154/3755	Inspectors and testers, fabric, fur and leather	textile, fabric, fur and leather products
144	1007	J154/ J164	products manufacturing	manufacturing in the NOC 2011.
				Equivalent to 9537 Other products
		_	J197 Other products machine operators/	assemblers, finishers and inspectors in the
145	1002	J197/ J228	J228 Other assemblers and inspectors	NOC 2011.

				Equivalent to 1211 Supervisors, general office and administrative support workers,
			B211 Secretaries (except legal and medical)/	1212 Supervisors, finance and insurance
			B411 Supervisors, general office and	office workers, 1213 Supervisors, library,
			administrative support clerks/ B412	correspondence and related information
			Supervisors, finance and insurance clerks/	workers, 1241 Administrative assistants,
			B413 Supervisors, library, correspondence	1251 Health information management
		B211/	and related information clerks/ B510 General	occupations, 1411 General office support
		B411/	office clerks(including B511General office	workers, 1454 Survey interviewers and
		B412/	clerks & B512Typists and word processing	statistical clerks, and 6314 Customer and
		B413/	in 1991 & 1996)/ B554 Survey interviewers	information services supervisors in the NOC
146	1010	B510/B554	and statistical clerks	2011.

Notes:

- -We dropeed G63 from this list. We combined 4-digit title G631 Security Guards and Related Occupations with G625 Other protective service occupations, and security guards and related occupations and treated it as a separate category.
- -We dropped G21 (Retail Salespersons and Sales Clerks) from this list. We combined interior decorators and retail salespersons within this title together and as 5242 Interior designers and interior decorators/6421Retail salespersons. Interior designers within this title belong to F14 Creative Designers and Craftspersons.
- -C18 Technical Occupations in Computer and Information Systems did not exist in the SOC 1991. We merged this category in the NOC 2011 and 2016 with 2174 (Computer programmers and interactive media developers), which we harmonized into C16 Mathematicians, Statisticians and Actuaries.
- -We dropped G95 Elemental Medical and Hoppital Assistants in the SOC 1991.